

# PATENT ABSTRACTS OF JAPAN

(11)Publication number : 2002-198902

(43)Date of publication of application : 12.07.2002

(51)Int.Cl. H04B 7/26

H04B 1/04

H04B 1/707

H04M 1/00

(21)Application number : 2001-344012

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(22)Date of filing : 23.07.1993

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## (54) TRANSMISSION POWER CONTROL METHOD, MOBILE TERMINAL AND BASE STATION

### (57)Abstract:

**PROBLEM TO BE SOLVED:** To provide a signal transmission power control method in a spread spectrum communication system enabling to improve S/N ratio and increase the number of terminals to be accommodated in each base station.

**SOLUTION:** In a base station, a code sequence  $W_n$  out of orthogonal code sequences for spectrum spreading is dedicatedly assigned to measuring the S/N. Each terminal performs inverse spreading against a signal received from the base station so as to eliminate a signal component and to extract a noise component using the orthogonal code sequence  $W_n$  for dedicate use in S/N measurement. Each terminal then obtains an S/N both from the noise component and from either a pilot signal obtained from inverse-spreading the received signal using other orthogonal code sequence or the transmission signal, to transmit to the base station as a power control signal. The base station controls signal transmission power to each terminal based on the S/N information received from each terminal as the power control signal. Thus each terminal can obtain S/N promptly, which enables the base station to control transmission power so that respective terminals in a cell obtain equal S/N. As a result it becomes possible to improve the S/N by approximately 7.4 dB compared to the case without conducting power control, or to increase the number of terminals which can communicate at a time by approximately 5.5 times when a minimum S/N is set to an identical value.

